

2024

**ECONOMICS**

(Major)

ECON-MAJ-2014

**(Intermediate Economics)**

**Total Marks : 60**

**Time : 2½ Hours**

*Total number of printed pages -3*

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions*

1. Choose the correct answer from the given multiple choice questions : 1×7=7

(a) Which of the following taxes have been subsumed in GST?

- (i) Central Sales Tax
- (ii) Central Excise Duty and Service Tax
- (iii) Value Added Tax
- (iv) All of the Above

(b) The causes of emergence of monopoly is/are –

- (i) Concentration of ownership of raw materials
- (ii) Legal protection
- (iii) State Regulation
- (iv) All of the Above.

(c) The IS curve shows the combinations of outpt and real interest rate for which –

- (i) The goods market is in equilibrium
- (ii) The labor market is in equilibrium

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-2-

- (iii) The Financial asset market is in equilibrium
  - (iv) An increase in output will cause the market-clearing interest rate to be bid up.
  - (d) The environmental Kuznets curve postulates –
    - (i) An inverted U relationship between any pollutant and per capita income
    - (ii) An U relations between any pollutant and per capita income
    - (iii) Proportional relationship between any pollutant and per capita income
    - (iv) none of the above
  - (e) Which one of the following is not a source of market failure?
    - (i) Public goods
    - (ii) Product is both rival and excludable
    - (iii) Presence of externalities
    - (iv) Asymmetric information
  - (f) Who was the father of Green Revolution in India?
    - (i) Prakash Singh Kairon      (ii) Norman Borlaug
    - (iii) M.S. Swaminathan      (iv) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam.
  - (g) National Population Policy in India came into force in the year .....
    - (i) 1999    (ii) 2003    (iii) 2000    (iv) 2002
2. Answer the following : 2×4=8
- (a) What is Internal and External debt?
  - (b) What is a budget constraint?

-3-

- (c) What are externalities? Give an example of a positive externality.
  - (d) Mention any two negative effects of over population.
3. Answer the following (any three) : 5×3=15
- (a) Explain the Keynesian Model of income determination.
  - (b) Define Progressive, Regressive and Proportional tax system. Mention any two difference between Progressive and Regressive tax system.
  - (c) Define market failure. Explain the different causes of market failure.
  - (d) Write a short note on Monopoly Price Discrimination.
  - (e) Write a short note on GST
4. Answer the following (any three) : 10×3=30
- (a) Explain how price and output of a firm and industry are determined under perfect competition in short and long run period. 10
  - (b) Discuss the nature and scope of public finance. 4+6=10
  - (c) Explain the objective and instrument of fiscal policy of India. 5+5=10
  - (d) Discuss the objectives and features of National Population Policy-2000 of India. Also mention the new structure recommended by NPP-2000? 7+3=10
  - (e) Explain the demographic features of Indian economy. 10

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